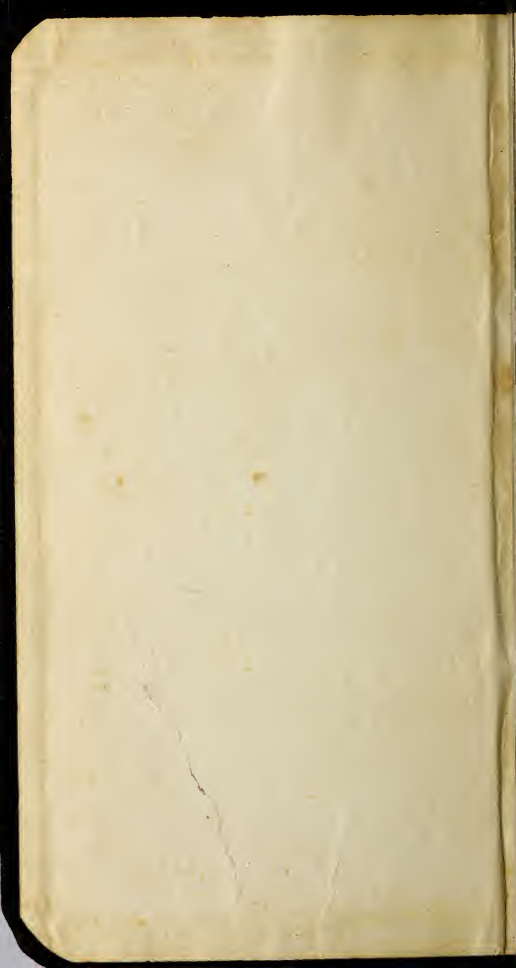
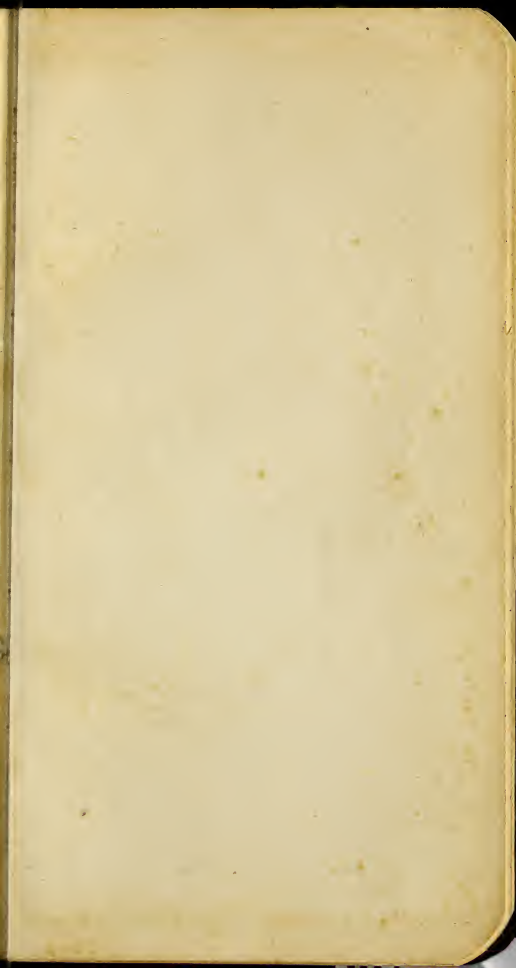


THE CITADEL Y. M. C. A.



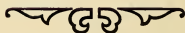




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Cadet.....

THE CITADEL



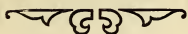
HOME ADDRESS

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The Citadel Handbook

VOLUME III 1919-1920

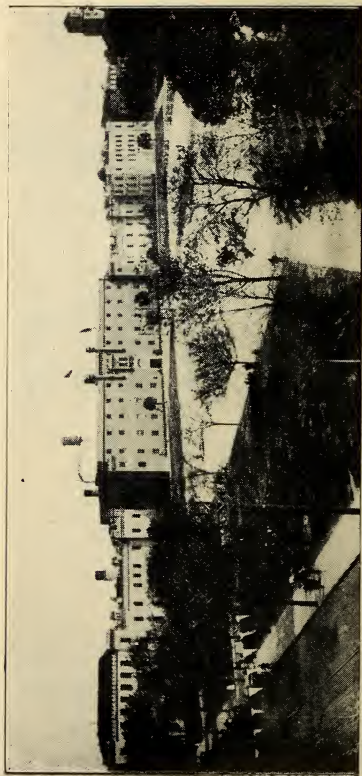


Presented by the
YOUNG MEN'S CHRIS-
TIAN ASSOCIATION
of
THE CITADEL
Charleston, S. C.



V. A. CRAWFORD, '20
Editor and Business Manager

R. E. SEYMOUR, '20
Advertising Manager



Greeting

Thru this little volume, the Christian Association welcomes all students, new and old, into our Citadel life, fellowship, and friendship. We hope it will be of service to you, since the endeavor has been to compile facts with which every student ought to be familiar. With this greeting goes an invitation to avail yourselves of the privileges of The Citadel and of the Y. M. C. A.

To the old men, we extend the greeting of old acquaintanceship. We have seen you before, and by reason of our previous acquaintance we are especially glad to welcome you again. It is you whom we must thank for the success of the Association last year—for its ideals, its ambition, and its attainments. This year, we ask you to redouble your energies, and by the example of your lives to strengthen the Association, by being the brother to all, especially to the new men who have come to us.

You, who are coming here for the first time, we especially welcome. Your new life will be full of opportunities and pleasures; successes and failures; difficulties and temptations. Success will depend upon the start you make in the first few weeks. We wish to help you to make the best start by an intimate association and fellowship with men who are trying hard to live a true, clean, Christian life. We need your help, and you need ours. Let us co-operate at once, that neither of us may lose any of the things that the other has to give. The more you give, the more you will receive.

College Calender

SESSION 1919-1920

September 20, 9 a. m.—Opening Day

September 23—Recruits Report.

October 21—Annual Review of the Corps by Board of Visitors.

November 27—Thanksgiving Day.

December 18 to 23—First term examinations.

December 23 to January 3—Christmas furlough.

January 3—Second term begins.

February 22—Washington's Birthday (Holiday).

March 29 to 31—Second term examinations.

April 1—Third term begins.

June 11 to 14—Final examinations.

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When You Arrive

1. Turn your baggage check over to an agent of the Charleston Transfer Company. One is always to be found at the station.

2. Turn to your right as you come thru the gate (You need not go into the depot proper), and take a street car marked "Broad Street." Get off at the corner of Meeting and Charlotte Streets. Walk to your right across the Citadel Green, and enter at the main entrance to **THE CITADEL.**

3. The first formation you will be required to meet will be at nine a. m. of the morning on which you were ordered to report. **BE ON TIME.**

4. Pay your fees to the Quartermaster, Major Tiller, as soon as possible after your arrival.

To Recruits Especially

Always do what you are told, and do it cheerfully.

Remember that you will have three other years besides this one.

Watch your demerit record, and don't get stuck for the same thing twice.

Do your level best, not only in your studies, but also in your military.

Master your studies.

Do your duty fearlessly.

Read the "ads."

It doesn't pay to get behind with your work. Keep up.

Watch the bulletin boards daily.

Any upperclassman will be glad to help you.

Get on a speaking acquaintance with the faculty. The professors are really human.

When you get the opportunity, make good use of your leave privileges. Be sure to visit and use the many privileges of the City Y. M. C. A. often.



Col. O. J. Bond, LL.D.
Superintendent
The Citadel, 1886

Officers and Academic Board

Col. O. J. BOND
Superintendent

Lt.-Col. R. R. STOGSDALL, U. S. A., Ret.
Professor of Military Science and Tactics

Major P. J. HORTON, C. A. C.
Assistant Professor of Military Science
and Tactics

Major JOHN W. MOORE
Commandant

Major E. M. TILLER
Quartermaster

Capt. C. L. HAIR
Adjutant

Dr. R. S. CATHCART
Surgeon

The Faculty

Major R. G. THOMAS
Professor of Mathematics and Engineering

Major H. S. MCGILLIVRAY
Professor of English

Major JOHN W. MOORE
Professor of History and Political Science

Major LOUIS KNOX
Professor of Chemistry and Biology

Major L. S. LeTELLIER
Professor of Drawing

Major C. A. GRAESER
Professor of Modern Languages

Major F. A. FERGUSON
Professor of Physics

Capt. C. L. HAIR
Assistant Professor of Mathematics

Capt. S. J. WILLIAMS
Assistant Professor of History

First Lieut. C. F. MYERS, Jr.
Assistant Professor of Mathematics

TO BE ELECTED
Assistant Professor of Engineering
Assistant Professor of French
Assistant Professor of English
Assistant Professor of Physics
Assistant Professor of Chemistry

CARL H. METZ
Band Instructor

MISS INEZ B. PARRY
Librarian

MRS. J. P. CHAPMAN
Matron of Mess Hall

MISS F. J. GASQUE
Graduate Nurse in Charge of Hospital

If

If you can keep your head when all about
you

Are losing their's, and blaming you;
If you can trust yourself when all men
doubt you,

But make allowance for their doubting,
too;

If you can wait, and not be tired of
waiting,

Or, being lied about, don't deal in lies;
Or, being hated, don't give way to
hating,

And yet don't look too good, nor talk
too wise—

If you can dream, and not make dreams
your master;

If you can think, and not make thoughts
your aim;

If you can meet with Triumph and
Disaster,

And treat these two impostors just the
same;

If you can bear to hear the truth you've
spoken

Twisted by knaves to make a trap for
fools,

Or watch the things you gave your life to,
broken,

And stoop and build them up with
wornout tools—

If you can make one heap of all your
Winnings,

And risk it on one turn of pitch-and-toss,
And lose, and start again at your begin-
nings.

And never breathe a word about your
loss;

If you can force your heart and nerve
and sinew

To serve your turn long after they are
gone,

And so hold on when there is nothing in
you,
Except the Will which says to them,
"Hold on!"—

If you can talk with crowds, and keep
your virtue,
Or walk with kings, nor lose the common
touch;

If neither foes nor loving friends can hurt
you;

If all men count with you, but none too
much;

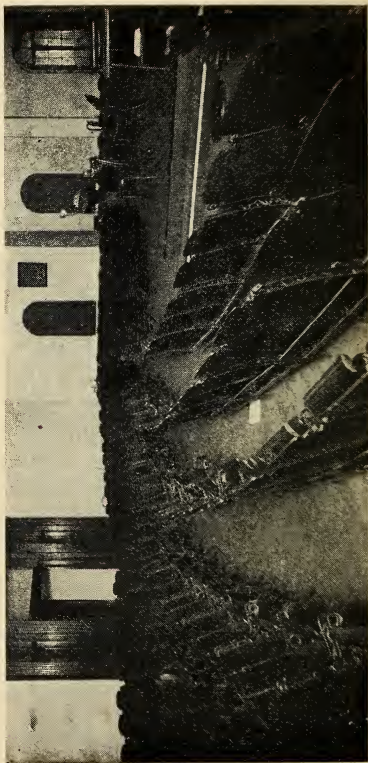
If you can fill the unforgiving minute
With sixty seconds' worth of distance
run—

Yours is the Earth, and everything that's
in it;

And—which is more—you'll be a Man,
my son!

—Rudyard Kipling





The Chapel

The Y. M. C. A.

The Citadel Y. M. C. A. was organized in 1886, and is in a flourishing condition. It is an organization standing for manly principles, and it has grown to be one of the strongest student Associations in the State.

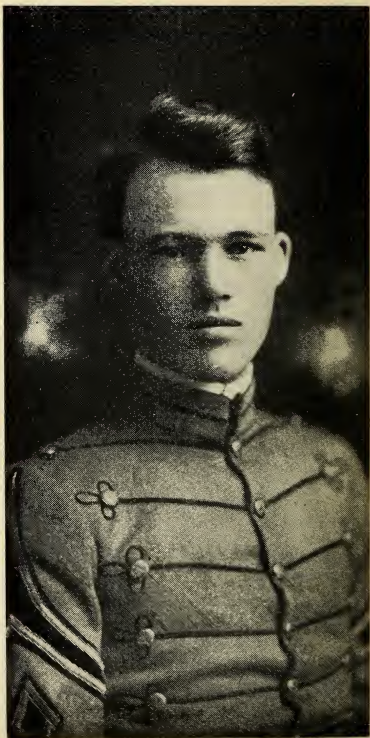
Its Aim

The Y. M. C. A. does not pretend to be an excuse for the gathering together of a lot of "praying parsons," who look upon the world thru spectacles that distort everything that comes to their view; but it does exist for the gathering together of men who wish to meet the issues of life fairly, squarely, and with an idea of winning honorably.

The Association strives to promote Christian fellowship among the students of the college, and aggressive Christian work by and for students; to train them for Christian service, and to lead them to devote their lives to Christ, not only in distinctly religious callings but also in secular callings; however, the main purpose of the Association is to help the cadets to live clean, honest, manly, Christian lives.

Its Scope

Heretofore the scope of the Citadel Y. M. C. A. has not been as broad as it might have been. On account of conditions peculiar to The Citadel, little outside work has been done; but it is hoped that, as the Association grows stronger and bigger, means will be found which will enable Citadel Y. M. C. A. workers to extend their work, as is at present being done by the Associations of other colleges.



V. A. Crawford, '20
President Y. M. C. A.

Relation to the City Y. M. C. A.

The Y. M. C. A. of The Citadel is a department of the Charleston Association, and shares its spirit. Special arrangements have been made whereby cadets may join the City Association for the nominal fee of two dollars for the entire scholastic year. This special membership gives the cadets full access to gymnasiums, tennis courts, reading room, shower baths, swimming pool, etc.

The building is on George Street, only one block from The Citadel. Every cadet is urged to join the City Association.

The Association Officers

V. A. Crawford, '20.....	President
R. E. Seymour, '20.....	Vice-President
J. S. Lewis, '21.....	Secretary
O. C. Mood, '21.....	Treasurer

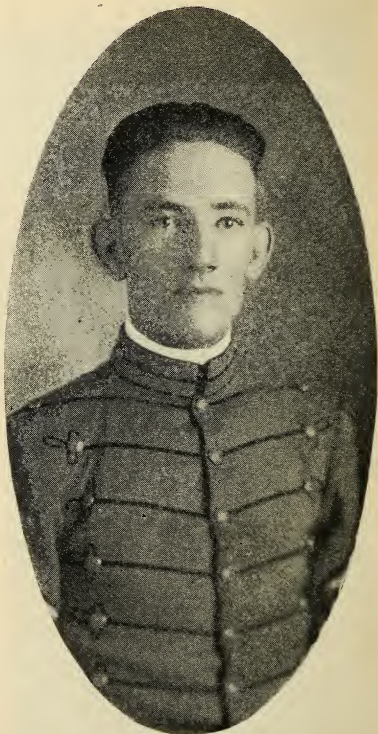
Chairmen of Committees

S. M. Sanders, '20.....	Religious
C. H. Hutchins, '21.....	Music
W. A. Clark, '22.....	Librarian
C. H. Metz, '22.....	Librarian

Religious Meetings

In addition to the regular weekly devotional meetings, various topics of interest will be presented thruout the year.

One purpose of these meetings is the development of student ability. Hence most of the leadership is student. However, prominent clergymen, professional and business men of the city speak before the Association often; also noted men from the greatest religious, secular, and educational institutions of the country—speakers brought here by the City Association as well as our own. The aim of



R. E. Seymour, '20
Vice-President Y. M. C. A.

these meetings is a general toning-up of the moral life of the student body, and the re-setting of religious standards.

College Night

College Night will be observed in the Chapel some night soon after the opening of school; probably Saturday night, September 27. This will be a get-together meeting of old and new students, the object of the meeting being to acquaint the new students with the work of the organizations, and the various activities of Citadel life. Also, at this time the new men will have the opportunity to learn the songs and yells, and to catch "The Citadel Spirit." An evening full of interest and pleasure to both old and new men is anticipated.

Social

The Association expects this year to make the work of its social department more effective than ever before. The social room, which is fitted up with three large pool tables, inner player piano, games, stationery, etc., will be renovated, and made more attractive. A victrola with popular records adds considerably to this social center, which is the most popular place at The Citadel during recreation periods.

"Open Meetings" will be held often, and interesting programs will be rendered, at which time the cadets will have leave to bring their lady friends. The faculty, alumni, and friends of the institution are specially invited to such meetings.

Blue Ridge Conference

A man who has attended a Southern Student Conference at Blue Ridge can never forget the experience nor the inspira-



Mr. A. F. Newmann
Y. M. C. A. Student Secretary
1918-1919

tion of the place and the gathering. This Conference is held on our own grounds, which are situated in the very heart of the Blue Ridge mountains, in the midst of a scenery that is fittingly called the "Switzerland of America." The mountains tower above the place on every side, with Mount Mitchell, the highest point east of the Rockies, standing in the distance the climax of them all. It is a privilege rare indeed to meet with scores of students from practically every college in the South, to know some of the leading Association workers of the country, and to form friendships and associations that will live for years to come as sources of strength and pleasant memories.

Other attractions worth while are the trip to Biltmore, the famous estate of the Vanderbilts, and the trip to the top of Mount Mitchell.

The Conference lasts ten days, and is divided daily somewhat as follows: Forenoons are given to Bible and Mission Study, platform addresses, and Association Conferences. The afternoons are given over entirely to athletics, mountain climbings, and short hikes. After supper a life's work address is held. Each man is missing a real opportunity for higher development and genuine pleasurable uplift if he does not attend this Conference at least once during his college life. The sooner he attends the better it will be.

Due to the fact that The Citadel did not let out for the summer vacation until the thirteenth of June, and to the fact that many of the cadets attended the R. O. T. C. Camp, which began June 21, at Camp Lee, Virginia, the Citadel was not represented at the Conference this summer. However, it is sincerely hoped that this will not occur again.

Why You Should Work

Our Association work once ran smoothly along with very little help from cadets.

We had a Student Secretary in those days to do most of the work. He secured the speakers for the devotional meetings, he made visits in barracks to get a large crowd to attend, and he created an enthusiasm for Y. M. C. A. work.

Last year, we had a Student Secretary only from February to June; and this year it is very doubtful whether we will have one at all. So whatever is accomplished this year we must do it ourselves. It is, therefore, of the utmost importance that every student shall do all in his power to make the Association this year a success. Success or failure? The decision lies with YOU! Put your shoulder to the wheel, and let's make this the most successful year in the history of the Citadel "Y".

Why Join the Y. M. C. A.

1. It stands for clean, Christian manhood in the college, and aggressive Christian work by and for students.

2. It is:

The largest student organization in the world.

The most representative organization in school life.

A part of the lives of thousands of leading school and college men everywhere.

Heartily supported by Faculty and Alumni.

Helped or hindered by your relation to it.

3. It offers you:

Good fellowship and social life.

Attractive and profitable religious meetings.

Courses in the Bible and ethical study.

A chance to be of service to your school and the community.

Things to Remember

That the older men have been at the Citadel longer than you, and know more of its customs and traditions than you do. Therefore, respect them.

When you enter The Citadel, you become a part of the institution.

Get into athletics—for your own good, and for The Citadel. If you can't make the team, attend the games, and root hard.

It's hard to change your first year's record. Better make good to start on, and you may finish with a lighter heart.

Study, but not always. You will become narrow if you confine yourself to your books. Support the various activities of the college.

Attend the Y. M. C. A. meetings. They will do you some real good.

Be proud of your college, and make it something to be proud of.

Remember—The Citadel first, last, and always.

Your standing at The Citadel will depend largely on you.

That you are a Citadel Cadet and a gentleman—act accordingly.

Join one of the Literary Societies.

Write home at least once a week.

Read the Bulletin Boards.

Join the Y. M. C. A.

Learn the yells and songs.

Understand the Honor System.

Choose your friends slowly.

Patronize our advertisers.

All the world hates a quitter.

Write to Father once in a while when you are not broke.

Be a BOOSTER, or BUST.

Profanity

By Dr. Frank Crane

The trouble with profanity is not so much that it is wicked, as that it is just plain dirty.

It is not so much that you shock religious people as that you disgust decent people, that we object to it.

Swearers are behind the times. They are holdovers from a former century.

Nowadays anybody who swears is set down at once as being coarse and vulgar.

The young man who wants to succeed needs to take advantage of everything that may help him on. And swearing will be a black mark against him in any job he may have.

And if he wants to associate with the right sort of girls, he must keep his talk clean.

Nobody wants a swearer in the office, nor in the workshop, nor on the train, nor in the hotel. The only place swearing fits is the saloon.

Swearing means you don't know how to talk. Your vocabulary is limited. It is the sign of ignorance.

Swearing means weakness. You will notice that forceful men, whose words carry weight, use simple, plain words.

When you swear, it shows your impotence. It is the petty refuge of the helpless. If you can help a thing, help it; if not, keep still; anyway, don't swear.

Swearing has bad kin. It goes with ignorance, brutality, cruelty, drunkenness, licentiousness, viciousness, and anger. And you can tell a habit by the company it keeps.

Swearing that is the sudden, impulsive exclamation is not so bad compared with swearing that has become a vile habit. And when a man gets the habit of sprinkling oaths thru his speech constantly he

ought to be tied out in the barn with the pigs.

To abstain from swearing does not mean you are a sissy. It simply means you're decent.

To show you are manly, you don't have to have a dirty face, nor black finger nails, nor greasy clothes, nor tousled hair. You can be manly tho clean. And you are not showing any manliness by filthy talk.

Even if you want to hurt anybody's feelings, or insult anyone the worst way, use plain English; it hurts much more than curses.

Altogether, swearing is a useless, unclean, and offensive habit.

Quit it!

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The Y. M. C. A. Library

The Y. M. C. A. Library contains books on missions and a number of other subjects. It is located in a corner of the Social Room. The cadet in charge of the Social Room will take pleasure in letting you have any book in the Library.

The Honor Committee

Regulars	Substitutes
Middleton, '20.....	Latimer, '20
Rainsford, '20.....	Evans, '20
Crawford, '20.....	Seymour, '20
Lewis, '21.....	Williamson, '21
Poulnot, C., '21.....	Brice, '21
Kollock, '22.....	Brown, E., '22
Gall, J., '22.....	Ende, '22



History of Honor System

The present honor system was adopted by the corps of cadets in 1916. Since that time an honor spirit has been grafted into the cadets that is hardly equaled and certainly unsurpassed in any other body of humans. The faculty has co-operated with the students admirably, and we believe that our honor code and rules are unexcelled anywhere.

Before the present system was adopted, the honor system applied to students of the upper classes only. The recruit was not placed on his honor at all. Since recruits have been put on honor, there is practically no cheating nor dishonorable conduct in the corps of cadets.

We are justly proud of the honor spirit of the cadets, and we hope that the new men will already have grasped the fundamentals of the honor system when they arrive at The Citadel.

Honor System of the Corps of Cadets of the Citadel

PREAMBLE

We, the members of the Corps of Cadets of The Citadel, earnestly desiring to develop the honor spirit of the Corps into a system that will fortify the strong members of the Corps, strengthen the weak ones, and eliminate any who may be so depraved as to hold in disregard the principles of truth and honor which are the chief glory of any institution, and which we are determined to inculcate and defend as the most treasured possession of the student body of The Citadel, do ordain and establish this honor system for the Corps of Cadets of The Citadel.

PRINCIPLES

1. The honor spirit of the Corps of Cadets of The Citadel demands of every cadet that he shall be an honorable gentleman, and that he will never, while a member of the Corps, be guilty of an act reflecting discredit upon his honor and integrity, or in any way countenance such an act by a fellow cadet, or allow it to go unpunished.

2. The honor spirit of the Corps further holds that it is the duty of an honorable gentleman to avoid, as far as possible, even the appearance of evil, and demands that every member of the Corps shall exercise the greatest care never to place himself in a position in which he might be suspected of dishonorable conduct.

RULES

I. Corps Honor Committee

1. There shall be a Corps Honor Committee of nine members, constituted as

follows: three members from the first class, and two members from each of the other classes. For each member of the committee there shall be a substitute, and the substitute for a member shall belong to the same class as the member, and shall take the member's place at all meetings which he cannot attend; and in the event of the removal of a member from the committee shall succeed to his place on the committee.

2. The members of the committee and their substitutes, to serve during the ensuing year (except ones from the fourth class) shall be elected by the first class on the morning of its graduation, and the names of those so elected shall be announced at the graduating exercises.

3. The members and substitutes shall, acting jointly, choose the members from the fourth class (as soon as practicable), after the opening of the new session.

4. In case the position of a substitute becomes vacant by the substitute's succeeding to the position of member, or otherwise, the members and remaining substitutes shall, acting jointly, choose another substitute from the class in which the vacancy exists.

5. Immediately after any election, each newly elected member and substitute shall be installed in office by taking the following obligation in the presence of the old members and substitutes: "I, John Doe, of my own free will and accord, do hereby, in the presence of God and this honorable body, sincerely promise to discharge the duties of the office into which I am now inducted to the best of my knowledge and ability, and I solemnly engage to be faithful to the trust reposed in me so far as it lies in my power to do so."

6. Members and substitutes shall hold office until their successors have been duly chosen and installed.

7. The committee shall elect from its members a chairman and a secretary, who

shall hold office until their successors have been duly chosen.

II. Duties of Corps Honor Committee

1. The Corps Honor Committee shall make a thoro investigation of all alleged violations of the honor code of the Corps. Convictions by the Committee shall be by two-thirds vote; other findings or decisions shall be by majority vote.

2. The Committee shall interpret the honor code and rules whenever called upon to do so, and shall see that the Superintendent is duly informed of all interpretations, and that they are properly published to cadets.

3. The committee shall keep a complete record, in classified form, of all its proceedings.

4. If at any time the committee feels the need of counsel that only men of mature years can give, it shall call into conference some member or members of the faculty.

5. The members of the committee and the substitutes shall hold a REGULAR MEETING at nine a. m. on the first Sunday of each month during the academic year, or as soon thereafter as practicable, at which meeting the honor spirit of the corps shall be considered, and, if possible, ways and means of making it finer and purer devised.

III. Duties of Members of the Corps

1. It shall be the duty of every cadet who knows of any violation of the honor code of the corps to report the same to the corps honor committee, and to give full and free testimony before the committee when the case is under investigation.

2. It shall also be the duty of every cadet who can give material testimony as to any case under investigation to report

this fact to the committee, and, when called, to appear before it, and give full and free testimony.

IV. Rights of Cadets Charged with Violating Honor Code.

1. A cadet whose integrity is under investigation by the honor committee shall be entitled to counsel from the corps or faculty.

2. Upon the completion of any investigation, the accused shall be notified of the finding of the committee; and, if the finding be "Guilty," the accused shall be further notified that (if necessary) all the facts in the case will be reported to the Superintendent at office hours the following day.

3. A cadet found guilty of violating the honor code by the honor committee, shall have the right to appeal from its decision to the Superintendent, who will take such action as his judgment may dictate.

V. Place of Meeting for Honor Committee

1. The Honor Committee shall be provided with a private office, furnished to meet its needs, in which all of its meetings shall be held. Over the door of this office the following shall be inscribed in gold letters: OFFICE OF THE CORPS HONOR COMMITTEE.

VI. General Meeting of Corps at Opening of Session

1. At the opening of the new session, and before new cadets have matriculated, a general meeting of the corps shall be held, at which the honor code and rules shall be explained to the members of the Corps, more especially to the new ones, by the members of the Honor Committee, and such others as may be present for the purpose.

APPENDIX

Resolutions

1. Resolved, That the Academic officers be requested to approve this system, and to co-operate with cadets now at The Citadel, and those who will enter in the years to come, in establishing and enforcing it.

2. Resolved, That the Academic Officers be requested to report to the Honor Committee any violation of the honor code that may come to their attention, and to appear before the committee and give testimony when the case is under investigation, and also to notify the committee as to any material testimony that they could give in a case otherwise reported to the Committee, and to appear before it when called.

3. Resolved, That it is the sense of the Corps of Cadets that a member of the faculty should be present during all examinations and class room tests that count toward a cadet's graduation, for the purpose of giving proper dignity to the exercises, and maintaining law and order; and resolved further, that such member of the faculty, altho not present for espionage, be requested to report to the Honor Code Committee any violation of the Honor Code that he may observe during the examination or test.

4. Resolved, That the members of the faculty be requested to take every possible precaution to seat cadets taking examinations and tests in such a manner as to enable them to avoid the appearance of evil, without subjecting themselves to inconvenience and physical discomfort.

5. Resolved, That the authorities of The Citadel be requested to provide an office, properly furnished, for the use of the Honor Committee.

6. Resolved, That the Superintendent be requested to make the announcement of the names of the members of the new Honor Committee a feature of the graduating exercises.



My Mother's Words

Do you know that your soul is of my soul
such a part,
That you seem to be fiber and core of
my heart?
None other can pain me as you, Son,
can do;
None other can please me or praise me
as you.
Remember the world will be quick with
its blame
If shadow or stain ever darken your name.
Like mother, like son, is saying so true
The world will judge largely of Mother
by you.
Be this then your task, if task it shall be;
To force this proud world to do homage
to me.
Be sure it will say, when its verdict you've
won,
She reaps as she sowed. This man is her
son.

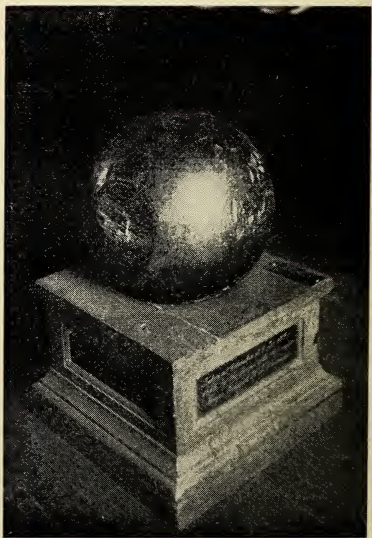
—Selected

Worth While

It is easy enough to be pleasant
When life flows by like a song,
But the man worth while
Is the one who will smile
When everything goes dead wrong;
For the test of the heart is trouble,
And it always comes with the years,
And the smile that is worth
The praises of earth
Is the smile that shines thru tears.

It is easy enough to be prudent,
When nothing tempts you to stray,
When without or within
No voice of sin
Is luring your soul away;
But it is only a negative virtue
Until it is tried by fire,
And the life that is worth
The honor of earth
Is the one that resists desire.

By the cynic, the sad, the fallen,
Who had no strength for the strife,
The world's highway
Is cumbered today;
They make up the sum of life.
But the virtue that conquers passion
And the sorrow that hides a smile;
It is these that are worth
The homage on earth—
For we find them both once in a while.
—Ella Wheeler Wilcox



Historical Sketch

Previous to the year 1841, the State of South Carolina had two depositories for its arms and munitions of war—one known as the Citadel, in the City of Charleston; the other known as the Arsenal, in the City of Columbia. These were guarded by companies of enlisted men, and trained officers, and were maintained at an expense of twenty-four thousand dollars per annum.

It was Governor Richardson who made the suggestion that the garrisons be replaced by young men, who, while serving as guards, should receive military training, and instruction in the practical and mechanic arts. Under the administration of his successor, Governor Hammond, an Act of the Legislature was passed, on December 20, 1842, creating Citadel and Arsenal Academies.

The Board appointed by the Governor to carry out the purpose of the Act lost no time in performing their duty, and the faculty of the Citadel was elected on February 23 following. By the twentieth of March, both the Citadel and the Arsenal were in operation.

In arranging the course of studies for the Citadel, the report of the Board to the General Assembly says:

"The Board have aimed at a system of education at once scientific and practical, and which, if their original design is carried out, will eminently qualify the Cadets there taught for almost any station and condition of life.

"During the course, besides the usual branches taught at the primary schools in the State, they will be instructed in the history of South Carolina, modern history, the French language, every department of mathematics, bookkeeping, rhetoric, moral philosophy, architectural and topographical drawing, natural philosophy,

chemistry, geology, mineralogy, botany, civil and military engineering, the constitutional law of the United States, and the Law of Nations. In addition to that course, they will be instructed in the duties of the soldier, the School of the Company and of the Battalion, the Science of War, the Evolution of the Line, and the duties of commissioned officers."

The Arsenal, at first co-equal with the Citadel, was soon incorporated with it, and had for its special function the instruction and training of the recruits forming what was known as the Fourth Class.

The first class, numbering six men, was graduated in 1846. C. C. Tew, the first honor man of his Class, and proto-graduate of the institution, afterwards founded the Hillsboro Military Academy, North Carolina, was Colonel of North Carolina troops in the Confederate Army, and was killed at Sharpsburg, September, 1862, while commanding Anderson's brigade.

The value to the State of the military training given at the Citadel is strikingly shown by the fact that, of the two hundred and forty graduates before the close of the War between the States, about two hundred were officers in the Confederate service, and forty-three laid down their lives upon the battlefield. The list of Citadel officers in that great conflict is an honor roll of which any institution may well be proud.

There are two dates in the history of the State Military Academies which mark the boundaries of this greatest military struggle of the century. Between January 9, 1861, and May 9, 1865, what a tragic history was enacted!

On the first date, Maj. P. F. Stevens, Superintendent, and a graduate of the Citadel, in command of a detachment of Citadel Cadets, manning a battery of 24-

pounders, on Morris Island, drove off the steamer "Star of the West," which was attempting to relieve Fort Sumter—thus firing the first hostile shot of the War.

On the latter date, Capt. J. P. Thomas, Superintendent of the Arsenal, and also a graduate of the Citadel, with the Cadets of his command, had a skirmish with Stoneman's raiders, near Williamston, S. C., thus firing the last shot of the War delivered by any organized body of troops east of the Mississippi River.

At the present time, the Corps of Cadets has an annual drill for the "Star of the West" medal, a handsome trophy for the best-drilled Cadet of the Corps, presented to the institution many years ago by Dr. B. H. Teague, a veteran of the War. This medal gets its name from a piece of oak wood, in the form of a star, taken from the historic vessel.

At the fall of Charleston, in February, 1865, the Citadel was occupied by Federal troops. The Corps of Cadets was at that time in the field in the upper part of the State, and never returned to the institution, which continued in the hands of the United States military authorities, in spite of the best efforts of the State to recover it, until 1881.

In that year, Governor Hagood said, in his annual message to the general Assembly:

"The State Military Academy at Charleston has been suspended in its operations since the late Civil War. This has been due to the fact that the building known as the Citadel, in which it has its seat, has been since the close of the war in the possession of the United States authorities, and has been used by them until recently as a military post.

"It is understood that the General Government is now prepared to restore it to the custody of the State. It is desirable that this property be recovered,

and again devoted to the purpose of higher education, in the facilities for which our needs are greater than the source of supply.

"A measure will probably be submitted to you at this session to accomplish this purpose, and you will permit me to say that, in my judgment, it is now practicable to reopen the school, and it ought to be done."

An Act to authorize the reopening of the South Carolina Military Academy was passed by the General Assembly, and approved January 31, 1882.

The Citadel was reopened on October 1, 1882, with 189 Cadets, and has been in continuous and successful operation ever since.

In 1888, the sum of \$77,250 was recovered from Congress for the occupation of the Citadel building by the Federal troops, and for the destruction by fire of the West Wing while occupied by them. With this fund the Wing was restored, and the building thoroly equipped in its departments.

In 1908, the Central Police Station, which was erected on the King Street end of the Citadel property, just after the earthquake in 1886, was purchased by the State, and fitted up for the use of the college. In February, 1910, an appropriation was made by the Legislature for the addition of a fourth story to the main building, for cadet barracks. This addition was constructed during the summer of 1910, and the capacity of the institution increased to three hundred cadets.

In 1911, the Legislature made an appropriation of fifty thousand dollars for the construction of the Meeting Street Extension, which completed the design, and furnishes equipment for all anticipated needs of the institution for the future.

In this year, also, the Legislature fixed the title of the institution as "The Citadel, The Military College of South Carolina."

The Greater Citadel

The Greater Citadel, as the movement to provide the institution with adequate buildings and facilities, is in plain language the Citadel's great opportunity. Given the necessary facilities, the Citadel can and will be greater. The greatness of such an institution is bound up in its cadets. If the esprit de corps continues on the same high plane, and the cadets display the same pride in their college, the Citadel cannot but sweep forward into a higher place. Were the cadet spirit to lose even a small degree of its vitality, the effect upon the institution would, without question, be serious. This cadet spirit is combined with the spirit of the officers in charge of the institution and with that of the Alumni. These three things are interdependent, and an abatement of any of them would be productive of harm. As all Citadel men know, the Alumni spirit has been splendidly rekindled in the past few years, and graduates and former cadets are ready, more than ever, to strive for the upbuilding of their alma mater. They have seized gladly upon the Greater Citadel movement as an opportunity for revealing their enthusiasm, and they have had part in the success of the plans which mean so much to the institution.

If the cadet lacks the stuff of which a good Citadel man is made, he can never be a good alumnus. He must become imbued with the Citadel's traditions while he is a cadet, and he must carry these forth with him. It may be that a man does not realize for several years that this spirit has seized him; but it has not

escaped. If he absorbed the Citadel spirit while a cadet, he will forever be a staunch Citadel man; and it is a fact that other institutions appraise the Citadel very high. So the cadet who knows that the Citadel is a great military college, and who knows that it is going to be a greater one, is on the way to be the sort of alumnus who will in good season contribute to the up-building of the institution. The Citadel will always be just what its corps of cadets, its officers, and its alumni make it. If they co-operate where their lines of effort are in contact, they will be carrying forward the institution.

The Citadel's record is already made. Glorious are its heritages. With the birth of the Greater Citadel, it is incumbent upon all concerned to get together, and to keep together, remembering always that only thru their oneness of ideal and of purpose will our institution achieve in the days to come as illustriously as it has in the past. It is time for the making of entirely new records, without losing memory of the old. These latter are to serve as the inspiration. To South Carolina, the Citadel has long established its right to generous support. It has answered every call of duty. The record of those gallant graduates and former cadets who have served as officers with the American Expeditionary Forces does not need to be recited. The worth of the Citadel to the State cannot be measured, but it is a source of the highest encouragement to realize that the people of South Carolina have come to know the Citadel as it is, and that they are prepared to give it that support which it must have in order to continue performance of its mission—to produce citizens of character and of absolute loyalty.

Things to Forget

If you see a tall fellow ahead of a crowd,
A leader of men, marching fearless and
proud,
And you know of a tale whose mere telling
aloud
Would cause his proud head to in anguish
be bowed—
It's a pretty good plan to forget it.

If you know of a skeleton hidden away
In a closet, and guarded, and kept from
the day,
In the dark, and whose showing, whose
sudden display,
Would cause grief and sorrow and life-
long dismay—
It's a pretty good plan to forget it.

If you know of a thing that will darken
the joy
Of a man or a woman, a girl or a boy,
That will wipe out a smile or the least
way annoy
A fellow, or cause any gladness to cloy—
It's a pretty good plan to forget it.
—Anon.

Hints

Let someone else find out your im-
portance.

If you don't know, ask—at the proper
time and place.

Turn out for athletics.

Read your Bible.

Get busy, and stay busy.

Attend all class meetings.

Buy an Annual.

Read the Blue Book; it saves demerits.

Be a man—and a real "He" man.

Visit the Library frequently.

Leave off Girling until you are sure of
making your Class.

Association of Graduates

The present officers of the Association of Graduates of The Citadel are: Mr. O. G. Dwight, Charleston, S. C., President; and Mr. S. L. Reid, Charleston, S. C., Secretary.

Active members pay dues of two dollars a year. Life memberships, granting full privileges and exempting all dues, are declared on the payment of twenty-five dollars in one sum. This latter feature is expected by the officers to become very popular with alumni. It is equivalent to paying dues for about eighteen years.

As a step in the right direction, two things of importance were done by the Association during the year just past. In order to have all the members of the Graduating Class present at one meeting before they scattered, the Association decided to hold the Annual Banquet on the night before Commencement, and to invite the Graduating Class to be present. It was also decided that the members of the Class will be members of the Association for one year without payment of any dues; thereafter, they will pay dues as do the other members. It is believed that these innovations will go far toward increasing interest in the Association.

All graduates and cadets who have been honorably discharged or who have been permitted to retire are eligible to membership in the Association of Graduates. Membership in the Association is a duty every alumni owes to his alma mater. All Citadel men know that The Citadel, in its class, is not surpassed by any military college in the United States. With a strong alumni Association, The Citadel can be helped to even a loftier position. Officers of the Association are striving to triple the membership before the next annual meeting, and they assert that their prospects are very good.

Literary Societies

Up until the last three years, one of the most important factors in the training of Citadel students was the work done by and in the Literary Societies. But during the last three years interest in the Societies continued to decrease until, after the almost complete cessation of activities during the S. A. T. C., it was only by the determined efforts of those interested that the Societies were reorganized last spring. Plans are now on foot to restore the Societies to their old important positions, and it is believed that, with the co-operation of the students, this effort will be entirely successful. However, it must be remembered that, since membership in the Societies is not compulsory, the success of the Societies is in direct ratio to the interest manifested in them by the students. Every new student is urged to join one of the two Societies.

There are two Literary Societies—the Calliopean, organized in 1845; and the Polytechnic, organized two years later. Both Societies are officered and controlled entirely by the cadets. Each year the Societies send a representative to the oratorical contest of the South Carolina Oratorical Association, which is composed of all the colleges of the State. The Citadel also participates in an annual triangular debate with Clemson and Carolina, and it is hoped that this year will see renewed the joint debate with the societies of the College of Charleston which, until the last several years, was engaged in annually.

Publications

"The Sphinx" is the annual of the Corps of Cadets, and contains a record of the year's events, photographs, jokes, and much matter of general interest to the students.

"The Handbook" is published under the auspices of the Cadet Y. M. C. A., and a copy is given free to each cadet at the beginning of the year.

"The Bulletin", a quarterly publication issued by the Association of Graduates, keeps the graduates and ex-cadets informed of the principal transactions at the college, besides containing many notes of interest about the Alumni.

The growing need, especially at this time when all efforts are being bent towards carrying forward the Greater Citadel movement, for a Citadel paper, to be published jointly by the Alumni Association, the Citadel authorities, and the Cadets, has met with increased recognition, and it is earnestly hoped that by the time the College opens this fall a bi-weekly newspaper will be an actuality.

The Class Fund

As is stated in the Catalog, it is expected that all cadets will be interested in the various athletic games, and in the social functions given by the Corps of Cadets. It is also expected that they will want to attend the football, baseball, and basket-ball games played in Charleston; and likewise that they will want to bear their part of the expenses of the social functions.

Experience has shown that a system of Class funds is the simplest way to take care of the above expenses, with the least amount of trouble to the student.

Until the present session, joining the Class fund was a matter of individual preference, but this year it has been decided that the athletic fee of five dollars will be made compulsory. The payment of the five dollars Social fee is left optional.

The Athletic fee enables the cadet to attend, without further expense, all games played in Charleston; the Social fee ad-

mits the cadet to the Mess-halls, as the informal dances are called, to the formal Hops, and to all other social entertainments.

Payment of an additional two dollars entitles the cadet to the use of the City Y. M. C. A., a privilege worth far more than the amount charged.

In conclusion, every cadet, without exception, is urged to join the Class fund in its entirety, for it will help the school in general, and it is by far the cheapest way by which a cadet can participate in the athletic and social life at The Citadel.

Hops

Dancing is one of the favorite amusements at the Citadel, and every cadet is urged, unless he has religious scruples against it, to learn to dance, if he does not know how. Informal mess-hall dances are generally held bi-weekly. In addition to these mess-halls, five formal Hops are given by the Corps annually. These are: the Thanksgiving Hop, the Christmas Hop, the Senior Hop, the Picnic, and the Commencement Hop. The dances are, of course, well chaperoned. In closing, let it be said, to the new cadet especially, that the man who does not dance at The Citadel loses much.

Medals

In addition to the "Star of the West" medal, which is mentioned elsewhere, several others are awarded. The "Willson Ring", donated annually by Mr. Jno. O. Willson, President of Lander College, is awarded to the member of the Senior Class who is voted by his classmates "the purest, the most courteous, and the most manly" cadet in his Class. Last year this ring was awarded to Cadet T. C. Cannon. The Scholarship Medal is awarded annually to that member of the Senior Class

who has made the highest average in his Class during his course at The Citadel. This medal was won last year by Cadet F. E. Cothran. The "W. C. White" Medal, donated annually by Mr. W. C. White, '02, is awarded to the Cadet Captain of the Prize Company. Last year this medal was won by Cadet H. C. Jones, Captain of Company "A". Cadet Jones was also awarded the James Hill Holmes, Jr., Medal, which will be awarded annually by Mrs. Holmes to the Captain of Company "A", in memory of her husband who, before his death in France, was, during 1915, his Senior year at The Citadel, Captain of Company "A". The Marksman's Medal is awarded yearly to that cadet making the highest score on the range. It may also be of interest to state that members of the Prize Company are permitted to wear upon the left sleeve of their Full Dress uniform a small bar, about three inches long, of gold braid.

Don'ts

- Don't become discouraged.
- Don't think you know it all.
- Don't loaf.
- Don't sling mud.
- Don't talk in the Library.
- Don't forget the folks at home.
- Don't subscribe to anything you don't mean to take.
- Don't forget our advertisers—you owe them for this book.
- Don't get late.
- Don't give up.
- Don't spend more than you can afford to.

The Story of the Fifteen-Inch Shell in the Citadel Library

The story of the fifteen-inch shell, which rests upon a wooden pedestal in the Citadel Library, is concisely told by the five inscriptions on the four faces and the top of the pedestal.

North Face.

Fifteen-Inch Hollow Shell, fired by the Abolition Fleet of Ironclads, at Fort Sumter, April 7, 1863.

West Face.

Presented to Citadel Academy by Gen. G. T. Beauregard, Charleston, S. C., April 27, 1863.

South Face.

Taken at Columbia, S. C., February 17, 1865, by the Troops of the United States under Major-Gen. W. T. Sherman.

East Face.

Presented to the United States Military Academy by Major-Gen. Wm. B. Hazen, April 1, 1865.

Top

Returned to the Citadel, by order of Hon. Henry L. Stimson, Secretary of War, April 4, 1913.

Distinguished Colleges and Honor Schools for the Year 1919

Bulletin
No.

War Department,
Washington, June, 1919

Based upon reports of officers detailed for the purpose of making the annual inspection of the military departments of educational institutions at which officers of the Army are detailed as professors of military science and tactics, the following named institutions are announced as the distinguished colleges and honor schools respectively, as contemplated by paragraph 130, Compilation of Orders, 1881-1915, as changed:

Distinguished Colleges.

Agricultural and Mechanical College of
Texas, College Station, Texas.
Cornell University, Ithaca, N. Y.
Michigan Agricultural College, West Lan-
sing, Mich.
Norwich University, Northfield, Vt.
Oregon Agricultural College, Corvallis,
Ore.
Pennsylvania Military College, Chester, Pa.
St. John's College, Annapolis, Md.
The Citadel, Charleston, S. C.
University of California, Berkeley, Calif.
University of Florida, Gainesville, Fla.
Virginia Agricultural and Mechanical Col-
lege and Polytechnic Institute, Blacks-
burg, Va.
Virginia Military Institute, Lexington, Va.

Honor Schools

Culver Military Academy, Culver, Ind.
Kemper Military School, Boonville, Mo.
Kentucky Military Institute, Lyndon, Ky.
New Mexico Military Institute, Roswell,
N. M.
Northwestern Military and Naval Acad-
emy, Lake Geneva, Wis.

Sewanee Military Academy, Sewanee,
Tenn.

Shattuck School, Faribault, Minn.

Staunton Military Academy, Staunton, Va.

St. John's Military Academy, Delafield,
Wis.

St. John's School, Manlius, N. Y.

(ooo.8, A. G. O.)

By order of the Secretary of War:

Peyton C. March
General, Chief of Staff

Official:

P. C. Harris
The Adjutant-General



Military

There is little need to say anything in this Handbook about military work at The Citadel. The old boys know almost, if not fully, as much about it as the writer; and the new student will learn all that he cares to know about it very soon after his arrival. However, there are, perhaps, a few facts of interest which the new student especially may appreciate.

First, and foremost, let it be said that The Citadel IS, and HAS BEEN EVER SINCE THE PRESENT METHOD OF RATING THE COLLEGES CAME INTO VOGUE, RANKED AS A "DISTINGUISHED" MILITARY COLLEGE, WHICH IS THE HIGHEST POSSIBLE RATING. And, keeping this fact ever before us, let us remember that it is "up to" each and every one of us to continue to deliver in the military line that class of work which has made The Citadel famous as "The West Point of the South."

Altho the military work done at The Citadel far surpasses, both in quantity and quality, the Government requirements for the R. O. T. C., The Citadel is a member of that organization. In this connection, it may be mentioned that a large percentage of the Corps spent six weeks of the summer vacation at the R. O. T. C. Camp, at Camp Lee, Virginia.

In addition to the usual Infantry work, it is practically certain that this year Coast Artillery and Signal Corps courses will be introduced. In charge of the Artillery and Signal Corps courses will be Major P. J. Horton. The Officer who will be in charge of the Infantry work has not yet been assigned.

Rifle Team

The Citadel Rifle Team competed during the past summer in the National Matches at Caldwell, N. J., and made an excellent showing. Of more than one hundred teams entered from all parts of the United States, composed of experts from every branch of the regular service, National Guard, civilian organizations, and colleges, the Citadel cadets finished thirtieth, which placed them in one of the distinguished classes. The team finished above one Regular Army team, and defeated every National Guard team. The average score of the entire team was above that required for "expert rifleman." Every man on the team received a medal, several of the cadets making high scores in open competition. In the Marine Corps Match, in which over three hundred expert shots competed, Cadet Hampton won ninth place, and a medal. The best individual record was made by Cadet Asbill, which record was tied by Cadet Hane, W., who was graduated last year. The members of the team were as follows: Hane, W. (Captain), Jones, H., Dial, Maxwell, Williamson, T., Perry, Hampton, Palmer, Asbill, Hutchins, Middleton, Coleman, H., Smith, E. (alternate), Allan, G. (alternate).

Star of the West Medal

At the present time, the Corps of Cadets has an annual competitive drill for the "Star of the West" medal, a handsome trophy for the best drilled cadet in the Corps, presented to the institution many years ago by Dr. B. H. Teague, a veteran of the War between the States. This medal gets its name from a piece of wood, in the form of a star, taken from the historic vessel. Last session the medal was won by Cadet Sergeant Whitten, of the Second Class.

"Sport develops the body. But it also develops in a man keenness of observation and quickness of perception. It makes him react instantaneously, so that his decisions are prompt. It develops initiative more than anything else does. A man learns to think quickly in an emergency, to be strategic, to watch his opponent, and to outwit him if necessary. And he also learns the invaluable lesson of co-operation, of team play. He learns to obey as well as to lead; to be a game loser when he must, and a generous winner when he can. A good fighter anywhere—in war, in business, or in politics—cannot be 'yellow' or a 'quitter.' And in sport a man learns this.

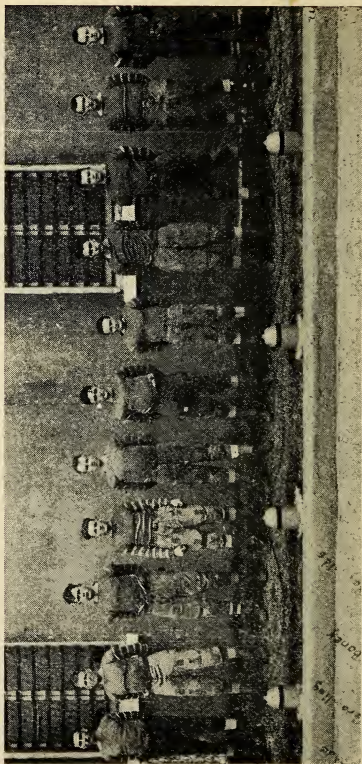
"These are the reasons why I should like to see every boy and man, yes, and every girl and woman, in this country take as active a part as possible in sport. No matter what the game, whether it is played on an athletic field, a battle-field, in the business arena, or whether it is just the great Game of Life, we want to play it with courage, honor, and invincible determination. And I believe there is no better way of learning this than by taking part actively in clean, honest sport."—By A. A. Stagg, Professor and Director of Physical Culture and Athletics at the University of Chicago.

Athletics

Athletics at the Citadel are under the direction of the Citadel Athletic Association, a cadet organization; and the interests of the Association are in the hands of the following officers: President and Treasurer, Lieut. C. F. Myers, Jr.; Vice-President, Capt. C. L. Hair; Secretary and Advertising Manager, to be elected. Other officers to be elected at the meeting in September are managers of the various teams, chief rooter, and cadet representative on Athletic Council. This meeting will be held as soon as possible after the reopening in September. Upon payment of the Athletic Fee, all cadets become members of the Association, with full privileges. These privileges include the right to vote and hold office, and free admission to all contests.

BULLDOG SPIRIT

The phrase "Bulldog Spirit" has long been applied to the athletic teams representing The Citadel; but never with more truth than during the last few years. This conduct is not peculiar to the football team—the "scrappiest team in the South"—but the famous bulldog tenacity is manifested by each and every team representing The Citadel. Athletics here do not only develop a man physically; but also foster that spirit of fair play which has made The Citadel teams noted wherever they have traveled. At The Citadel, a cadet has the opportunity to engage in football, basket-ball, track, tennis, swimming, and baseball, and it is the duty of every student to go out for one or more of these teams. However, everyone cannot make the Varsity; so don't be discouraged; and don't be a quitter. The kind of men The Citadel wants and needs most in her athletics are those who are proud of the institution and eager for her



Football Team

success, regardless of personal fame and glory.

We have absolutely no place at the Citadel for "ringers." If a man can keep up in his studies, and at the same time take an active part in athletics (which is not the impossibility that some people would make one believe), it is his duty to himself and the college to go out for the Varsity. But if his classroom work is neglected by so doing—dispense with the athletics. In order to represent the Citadel in any scheduled athletic contest, a cadet must have his average up at that time. Otherwise, he will be cut off the squad by the Faculty Committee. Varsity teams are put out in Football, Basket-Ball, Baseball, and Track; while Tennis and Swimming teams are also organized. Much interest has been manifested by the Corps recently in Boxing and Wrestling, and informal matches arranged.

AWARD OF LETTERS

The privilege of wearing the official letter of the Athletic Association is awarded upon the recommendation of the coaches as follows:

The Football letter is awarded to not more than thirteen men (exclusive of the manager); provided, however, that no player, except the manager, shall receive a letter unless he has played in at least one-half of the regularly scheduled games of the season. The football letter is a plain block C, eight inches in height.

The Baseball letter is awarded as above, except that no more than eleven letters (exclusive of the manager's) may be awarded during the season. The baseball letter is a plain round letter, eight inches in height.

The Basket-Ball letter is awarded as above, except that no more than seven letters (exclusive of the manager's) may be awarded during the season. The Bas-

ket-Ball letter is the same as the football letter (plain block C), with two small B's, one and a half inches tall, placed within, one above the other.

The track letter, an old English C, is awarded to those men who score at least ten points in an authorized meet, or seven points if a first place is included; and to those men who run in three Summerville-Charleston Relay Races, provided that a man is in his senior year when he takes part in one of these races. The track manager also receives a letter, as with the other sports above.

FOOTBALL

Owing to the epidemic of Spanish influenza last session, only a few games were played by the Bulldog football eleven. With only three letter men returning, and very few of last year's squad back in harness, having entered the service of their country, the task of rounding out a football team from the "rats" was no easy one. However, with only four hours of actual practice, the Blue and White squad journeyed to Columbia, and surprised the Clemson Tigers, holding them to a hard fought and lucky 7 to 0 score. The Charleston Navy Yard team next met and defeated the Bulldogs by six to zero. On Thanksgiving Day, in Orangeburg, the cadets were unable to break the 0-0 deadlock with Carolina, due to the torrents of rain which flooded the field, making the game one splash after another.

Prospects this season are about the brightest the Citadel has ever had. Only one letter man will be absent, due to graduation; and practically every man on the squad will return. Some good material is reported in the entering recruit class; and with the return from service of several former block letter men a splendid record is expected. Mr. George C. Rogers, a Citadel graduate, Class of

NOTE!

VERY IMPORTANT

We are able to present this Handbook to you because the Merchants and Business Men of Charleston have advertised.

*If you do not patronize
them*

“WE LOSE
YOU LOSE
THEY LOSE”

Don't fail to mention the “ad.” in the Handbook when you make a purchase. We want to give you a book next year.

1910, will pilot the Bulldogs; and every man on the squad will be out fighting until Turkey Day.

THE BULLDOGS' SCRAPS—1919

October 4—University of Georgia, at Athens, Ga.

October 11—Local team, at Charleston, S. C.

October 18—Wofford College, at Spartanburg, S. C.

October 25—Presbyterian College of South Carolina, at Charleston, S. C.

November 1—Furman University, at Greenville, S. C.

November 8—Newberry College, at Charleston, S. C.

November 13—Clemson College, at Orangeburg, S. C.

November 19—Local team, at Charleston, S. C.

November 27—University of South Carolina, at Columbia, S. C.

BASKET-BALL

This sport is rapidly gaining the popularity it deserves as a college sport, and especially at the Citadel and in Charleston. It has only been seven years since the Athletic Association adopted basket-ball as a major sport, but in that time the caliber of the teams have been improving steadily until last year, when the Blue and White quintet won the undisputed, undefeated Championship of the State. Only one man of this team will be absent when the roll is called in October, and it is probable that another Championship may come to the Bulldogs this session. The team will again be coached by Lieutenant Myers, a 1914 graduate of the Citadel, who piloted the team so ably last session.

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PATRONIZE THEM

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Basket-Ball Team

Carolina Savings Bank

CHARLESTON, S. C.

Established 1874

Capital and Resources, \$3,000,000

**Transacts a General Banking
Business. Interest in Savings
Department computed
Quarterly, in January,
April, July, and
October, and com-
pounded at the
rate of
Four per Cent. per Annum**

**HENRY P. WILLIAMS, President
W. P. CARRINGTON, Vice-President
B. F. McLEOD, Vice-President
ELLISON A. WILLIAMS, Cashier
R. W. CLAUSS, Assistant Cashier
F. M. DuQUERCRON, Assistant Cashier
J. J. BONNOITT, Assistant Cashier**

THE RELAY RACE

The Summerville-Charleston Relay Race, which is held annually under the auspices of the City Y. M. C. A., takes place about the second week in December. A team is composed of twenty-four men, six of whom run a mile each, and eighteen run half-miles, making the total distance fifteen miles. The winners of the Relay Races in the past are given below:

1908.....	Y. M. C. A.
1909.....	The Citadel
1910.....	The Citadel
1911.....	The Citadel
1912.....	The Citadel
1913.....	The Citadel
1914.....	The Citadel
1915.....	Y. M. C. A.
1916.....	College of Charleston
1917.....	The Citadel
1918.....	The Citadel

As will be seen by the above record, the Citadel has won the race for the past two years in succession; and in order to keep the cup permanently it will be necessary to win the race in 1919. We have the advantage over the other contestants in numbers, and it is only a matter of training and practice to enable the Citadel to win this year. However, do not think that the cadets will have a walkover, for the other teams are out for the cup, and a defeat for the Bulldogs now will mean three more years until we can get another cup to put up with the two others which have already been won.

TRACK

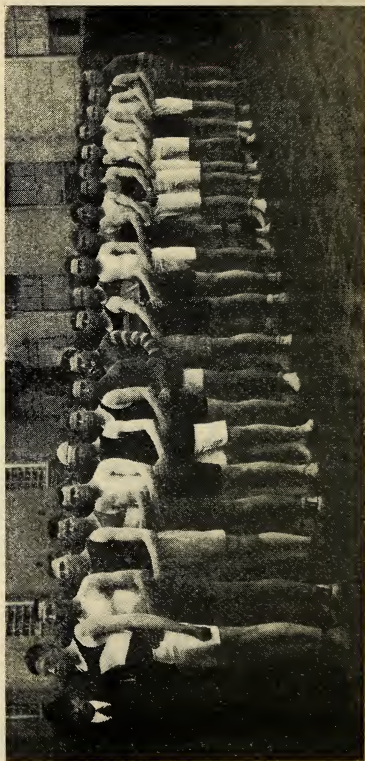
For the last two or three years, not much opportunity has been offered for track work at the Citadel, and altho we have had some exceptionally good material for a strong team, we were unable to get in a meet. However, it is planned to have a local track meet in the city this season,

**M. H. Lazarus
Company**

AGENTS

**A. G. SPALDING
Sporting Goods**

KING AND HASELL



Track Team



The Shoe that col-
lege boys wear.

All styles and
shapes.

R. E. MARTIN
Shoe Store

256 King Street

Phone 4138

Charleston, S. C.

and a strong effort will be made to put out a team, and to get a meet with some of the colleges in the State.

BASEBALL

The baseball squad had rather a late start at the Citadel the past season; and there was not a veteran team from the year before to begin with, but a lot of new material to train. This material, however, was developed into a pretty good fighting machine by Coach Tommy McMillan in the course of a series of games in which the cadets, altho defeated, put up a very creditable game.

The infield was perhaps one of the best that the Blue and White ever had; and the batting average of the entire team, .275, showed that they knew how to swat the ball, which is the first requisite of a college baseball team. Altho unable to show more victories than their opponents, the Bulldogs totaled more hits during the season than the rival batsmen. Two members of the team were selected as All-State men—Rogers, in left field, and Pearce, catcher. These two men were easily among the best college material in the State last year.

Owing to the great distance from the other colleges, and the high cost of railroad traveling, no college teams came to Charleston; and the only games played at home were with local teams. The team, however, took a week's trip up-State, meeting five college teams. A splendid schedule will be arranged this season; and as it is probable that, with the exception of two men, the entire team, including substitutes, will return this year, the outlook is indeed bright.

TENNIS

During the year, several tournaments are held under the auspices of the City

Commercial
National
Bank

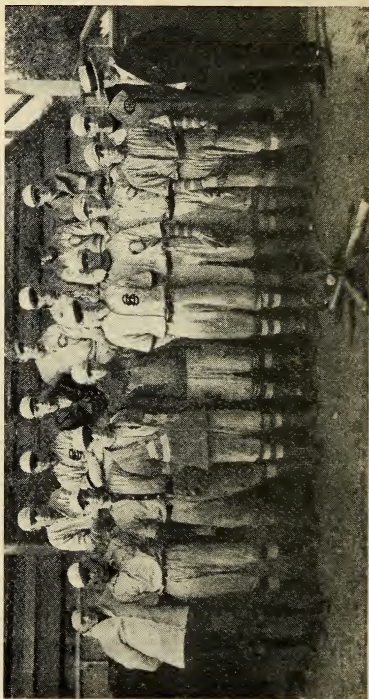
KING AND WENT-
WORTH STREETS

4%

PAID ON SAVINGS

YOUR ACCOUNT
SOLICITED





Baseball Team

BALL SUPPLY COMPANY



Leaders
in
Sporting
Goods



377 King Street
CHARLESTON, S. C.

Y. M. C. A., and, our teams have always come off with a majority of the prizes. While tennis is not regarded with the consideration it receives at most colleges, it is hoped that it will soon come into its own, as it is well deserving of more attention.

SWIMMING

The Citadel is represented by a swimming team in the meets conducted by the City Y. M. C. A., and with the material on hand it is certain this branch of sports will be more successful in the coming season than ever before.

Y. M. C. A. FIELD DAY

Y. M. C. A. Field Day at the Citadel, which was held on April 26, was a great success. The meet was under the auspices of the Citadel Y. M. C. A., Mr. A. C. Neumann, student secretary, being chairman of the committee in charge. The field and "stunt" events occurred on the green during the afternoon, and in the evening the Cadets and their friends were guests of the Association at a moving picture show in Chapel, after which a reception was held in the social rooms, where refreshments were served. The Cadet Orchestra furnished music, and dancing on the quadrangle was enjoyed by those present.

A silver cup has been presented by Major H. E. Raines, and "Stunt Day" will be made an annual affair at the Citadel. Company "C," Captain Brown, A., won the meet last year with a total of 45 points, while Company "A" totaled 30, and Companies "B" and "D" tied with 23 each. The program of events was as follows:

1. 100 yard dash (in regulation army uniform).
2. Dog Fight.
3. One-Legged Race (50 yards).

AT THE OPENING OF
THE SCHOOL

See Charlie First

AND YOU WILL BE O. K.
FOR THE CITADEL

Charles Mauro Company
COSTA & WELCH, Managers

Has been for twenty-four years on the block and "on the Square." Many graduates, occupying very high positions, will give you the finest record of Charlie. Twenty framed recommendations from the annual staffs and classes, exposed at C. Mauro's Store, will convince all new recruits of the honesty, promptness, and service you will get at Charlie's.

4. Three-Legged Race (100 yards).
 5. Four-Legged Race (3 men, 100 yards).
 6. Standing broad jump, backwards.
 7. Centipede Race (12 men from each Company astride a tent pole, run 100 yards, and return).
 8. Dress Race. (Men start in stocking feet, no coats, collar, or cuffs, dressed in long full-dress trousers, run 50 yards, dress for dress parade with complete paraphernalia, return to starting point, and pass inspection.) Note: This race was won in the remarkable time of 2 minutes 12 seconds.
 9. Relay Race.
 10. Tug of War.
-

Some Citadel Slang

- Pull your leg—Report you.
Leg gone—You have been reported.
Heads up—Be careful.
Steady—A polite military cuss-word.
Bellyache—To grumble.
Bellywash—Dope or soft drink.
Bone—To cram for exams.
Spot—To forecast exam. questions.
Shoot—To make a good mark.
Punch—Plenty of "pep."
Rat—A Freshman.
Recruit—Polite for "rat."
Crip—A gravy train, or soft snap.
Top Sergeant—First Sergeant.
Flunk—To fail to make a passing grade.
Shark—An expert at anything.
Tourist—One who walks the quadrangle for punishment.
Bust—The same as flunk, only more so.
Upstart—A Sophomore.
Buzzard duty—Policing camp or barracks.

THE MILBURN

“The Daylight
Pool Parlor”

362 King Street

Corner Burns Lane

Charleston, S. C.

SODA WATER, CIGARS
CIGARETTES, ETC.

F. M. ROBERTSON

Advertises in the

“SPHINX”

and the

CITADEL Y. M. C. A.

HANDBOOK

If you want INSURANCE

See Him

12 Broad Street

Charleston, S. C.

Songs and Yells

TO THE TUNE OF "OUR DIRECTOR"

It's Taps for you, old Clemson, at last
your race is run,
And we have come here just to see the
fun;
When Bulldog gets busy, and Tiger's tail
does bite,
Purple and Gold falls to Blue and White.

AND IF WE ARE STATE CHAMPS

Ch hee! Ch hah! Ch hah! hah! hah!
Citadel! Citadel! rah! rah! rah!
For we are the State Champs, we beat
them all last year,
And we will repeat once more, never,
never, fear;
Tiger, and Gamecock, and Indians as well,
All furl their colors to Citadel!

TO THE TUNE OF "THE FORTY-SEVENTH REGIMENT"

Oh, poor old Carolina, you'll now be
driven back;
The Blue and White go smashing thru
the Garnet and the Black;
A touchdown thru center and one around
the end—
Good bye, Carolina; till we come back
to you again.

RACKETY-AX YELL

Rackety-ax! Co-ax! Co-ax!
Rackety-ax! Co-ax! Co-ax!
Hullabulloo! White and Blue!
Citadel! Citadel! Citadel!

FIFTEEN YELL

Rah! Rah! Rah-rah-rah!!
Rah! Rah! Rah-rah-rah!!
Rah! Rah! Rah-rah-rah!!
Citadel! Citadel! Citadel!

PARSONS

Optical Company

Cadets, Attention!

Have PARSONS
do your Kodak
finishing

Twenty-Four Hour Service

287 King Street

Charleston, S. C.

LOCOMOTIVE YELL

Citadel! Citadel! Citadel! Citadel!
Citadel! Rah-rah! Citadel! Rah-rah!
Hurrah! Hurrah! Citadel! Rah-rah!

BLUE AND WHITE

Blue and White! White and Blue!
Citadel! Citadel! Here's to you!
Hurrah-rah-rah! Hurrah-rah-ray!
Who will win this game today?
Citadel! Citadel! Citadel!

VICTORY YELL

Ye-hah! Ye-hah! Hah! Hah! Hah!
Citadel! Citadel! rah! rah! rah!
Citadel! Citadel! is our cry,
V-I-C-T-O-R-Y.

VEEVO

With a veevo! With a vivo!
With a veevo, vivo, vum!
It's just as plain as plain can be,
We've got old (——) up a tree!
With a veevo, vivo, vum!

TO THE TUNE OF "RAMBLE"

Citadel had a Bulldog with short and
grizzly hair;
Carolina had a Gamecock—now wouldn't
that make a pair?
And when they get together there's bound
to be a scrap;
Just watch that Citadel Bulldog wipe that
Gamecock off the map.

Chorus:

They rambled; they scrambled;
They rambled all around, in and out of
town.
Oh! didn't they scramble? They rambled,
They scrambled till that Bulldog cut him
down.

HI YELL

Hi! Hi Hi!.....!!

GRUBER

"THE CANDY MAN"



Supplies the Citadel Y. M.
C. A. If you want the
best, when you want it,
see him.

On the job at all times.



Ask the "Y" man

TO THE TUNE OF "TRAMP, TRAMP, TRAMP"

I

Tramp, tramp, tramp, the boys are driving,
See them twist the Tiger's tail,
There'll be furrows in the ground,
There'll be blood a-flowing 'round,
When we ride the derved old Tigers on
the rail.

II

Boys! Boys! Boys! the team is driving,
Watch old (———) hit the line,
With the pigskin in his hand,
To the music of the band,
We'll go driving, 'til we reach the prom-
ised land.

TO THE TUNE OF "BATTLE HYMN OF THE REPUBLIC"

Pass around the bottle and we'll all take
a drink,
Pass around the bottle and we'll all take
a drink,
Pass around the bottle and we'll all take
a drink,

As we go marching on!

Glory, Glory to The Citadel,
Glory, Glory to The Citadel,
Glory, Glory to The Citadel,
C-I-T-A-D-E-L.

GOOD NIGHT, CLEMSON

Good night, Clemson. Good night, Clem-
son.

Good night, Clemson; the Citadel's going
to win.

Citadel team is going to win,
Going to win, going to win;
Citadel team is going to win,
Going to win today.

BULLDOG YELL

Grrrr! Grrrrrrr!! Grrrrrrrr!!! BULL-
DOGS!!!

Lanneau's Art Store

EASTMAN HEADQUARTERS

Where the Citadel Cadets
have their films finished and
their Diplomas framed.

238 King Street
CHARLESTON, S. C.

THE SPHINX 1920

The Annual Publication of
the Corps of Cadets

PRICE, \$4.00

See Doyle

Guardians of the Sallyport

Frequently the inquiry is made as to the history of the two brass guns which guard the main sallyport at The Citadel. One of these guns bears on its trunnion the date of 1842, which coincides with the date of the founding of The Citadel (but there is little other connection). The history of these two pieces of artillery, and of two other pieces which are long gone, but which old cadets may recall, was given in an address to the graduating Class, in 1910, by Capt. Ellison A. Smyth, of Greenville, S. C., and is reproduced here for the information of the curious: "It may be interesting to you to know something of the history of four pieces of artillery that were loaned to The Citadel in 1886, by the old Washington Artillery of Charleston, and which are still in your possession. These four guns—two rifled Parrots and two six-pounders, Napoleons—were purchased from the United States Government early in 1876, by the Washington Artillery Rifle Club, of Charleston, whose captain was an ex-cadet, and they were used during the campaign in 1876, both in the streets of Charleston on more than one occasion, and detachments with guns sent to different political meetings in different sections of the State. At that time, they were the only battery of artillery in South Carolina, and were much in demand at joint political meetings, and their presence was very effective on many occasions."

THIS HANDBOOK

*is the product
of the*

Observer Printing House
Charlotte, N. C.



Makers of Catalogs, Booklets, and
other Printed Matter, of
the Better Kind

Cadet Gray

From the "West Point Bugle Notes"

As much as the Corps now honors and esteems the gray, it was not the uniform of the first "Cadet." Upon the creation of the rank, in 1794, the uniform authorized was blue, the same as a captain of the regular army, except for a silver strap on the right shoulder in place of epaulets. The headdress was a silk hat, with a gilt eagle on the cockade. Later, gray trousers were adopted for winter wear.

During the war of 1812, Gen. Winfield Scott was forced to clothe his army in gray, on account of the scarcity of blue, due to the British blockade. Thus the regulars wore gray when they won the battle of Chippewa, in July, 1814. Because the authorities were dissatisfied with the uniforms worn, and in honor of the victory of Chippewa, the gray uniform was adopted on September 4, 1816. However, with the exception of our full-dress coat, our present uniforms have been materially modified, and additional parts added. Chevrons were adopted September 23, 1817, and changed to the present style June 29, 1830.

Acknowledgments

The Editor wishes to express his appreciation of the work done by the following men, and to thank them for their aid:

Lieut. C. F. Myers, Jr., for his invaluable suggestions, and the material aid which he has given in compiling this Handbook.

Messrs. R. E. Seymour and R. P. Williams for securing the advertisements.

Col. O. J. Bond for the use of an editorial room at The Citadel.

Our advertisers for their patronage.

Acknowledgment is also made of the use of several poems from the "West Point Handbook," and for many suggestions from the Previous Citadel Books.

C. D. KENNY COMPANY

Teas, Coffee, and
Sugar



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Charleston - South Carolina

Drugs, Stationery, Sundries
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Most Modern Soda Fountain in
City

DeLorme Drug
Company, Inc.

"On the Square" at corner King
and Calhoun Streets

Open all Night
CHARLESTON, S. C.

CALENDAR—1919

SEPTEMBER

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1920

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*Horowitz
Jewelry
Store*

*Diamonds, Watches
Jewelry*

*WATCH INSPECTOR
SEABOARD AND
SOUTHERN RAILWAYS*

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Charleston, S. C.

Thanksgiving Hop

Cadet

Lady

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THE CHARLESTON TRANSFER COMPANY

If you want a limousine or
touring car for the dance

PHONE 3789

BAGGAGE TRANSFER

We are Bonded Agents for
Railroad and Steamship
Lines

OFFICE:

133 Calhoun Street

Christmas Hop

Cadet

Lady

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Before or After the
DANCE

Carry Her to

RIDDOCK'S RESTAURANT

226 King Street

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“It Will Please Her”

CADETS!

*When on leave, a fine
place to eat is*

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No. 2—316 King Street

Charleston, S. C.

Senior Hop

Cadet

Lady

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MAIN STORE

219 King Street

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Exclusive Agents for

SCHRAFFTS'

Fine Candies

FLOWERS FOR ALL OCCASIONS

AND THE BEST

Commencement Hop

Cadet

Lady

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EVERYTHING THAT MAN WEARS

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Earl & Wilson's Shirts and Collars

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Knox Hats

**Special Department devoted to fine
Custom Tailoring**

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Furnishings

for the

Young Collegians

265 King Street

Charleston, S. C.

Record of

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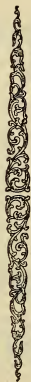
Grades—1919-'20

[illegible]

Your Future Depends on the Foods You Eat

as much as upon the sort of mental food that your mind is fed upon; and as this splendid institution—*The Citadel*—gives as much thought and consideration to one as to the other, the boy who takes advantage of his opportunities, and applies himself, will be graduated “a man” in every meaning of that word.

As friends, well wishers, and "feeders" of these boys, we greet the newcomers, and point out to them the signposts towards success. Some of them guide you hitherward. You are welcome here, and we'll be happy to be of any service to you.



WELCH & EASON

The Quality Shop

211 MEETING STREET

QUALITY PORTRAITS
AT
HOLLAND'S STUDIO
SPECIAL ATTENTION
GIVEN
Citadel
Students

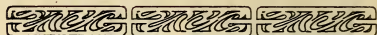
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Exclusive Agents for
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Phonographs and Aeol-
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our store your head-
quarters.

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Charleston, S. C.



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We give a quick service, and
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quick service is extended to our

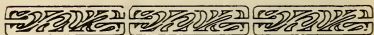
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Toilet Articles
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Streets**

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Handsome Billiard Parlor,
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The Citadel boys will always find a warm welcome. Ask for a Citadel Special at Soda Fountain.

THE QUINTE

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C. A. McDONNELL, Manager

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Charleston, S. C.**

James Allan & Co.

Watchmakers
and Jewelers

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Charleston, S. C.

Established 1855

The Sign of the Drum Clock

Berendt Shoe Factory

There are many parts
to a shoe, and many
ways to do shoe repair-
ing. We've learned,
and practice only the
best way, and use only
honest material in

Shoe Repairing

**BERENDT SHOE
FACTORY**

Phone 1707

367 King Street

Charleston, S. C.

The Citadel

THE MILITARY COLLEGE OF SOUTH CAROLINA

The aim of the Citadel is to fit students by discipline and study for all the walks of civil life, and if necessary, to serve their country in time of war.

Thoro courses in mathematics, science, and languages offer an attractive course to young men who desire careers in professional life.

There is a lot of hard work at The Citadel, but there is time provided for necessary play. Athletics, social functions, literary societies, and the Y. M. C. A. give the Cadets relaxation from study, and training in moral, physical, and social qualities.

For catalog, address

Col. O. J. BOND

Superintendent

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THEN
THE CITY Y. M. C. A.

For
Fellowship, Development
and Profit

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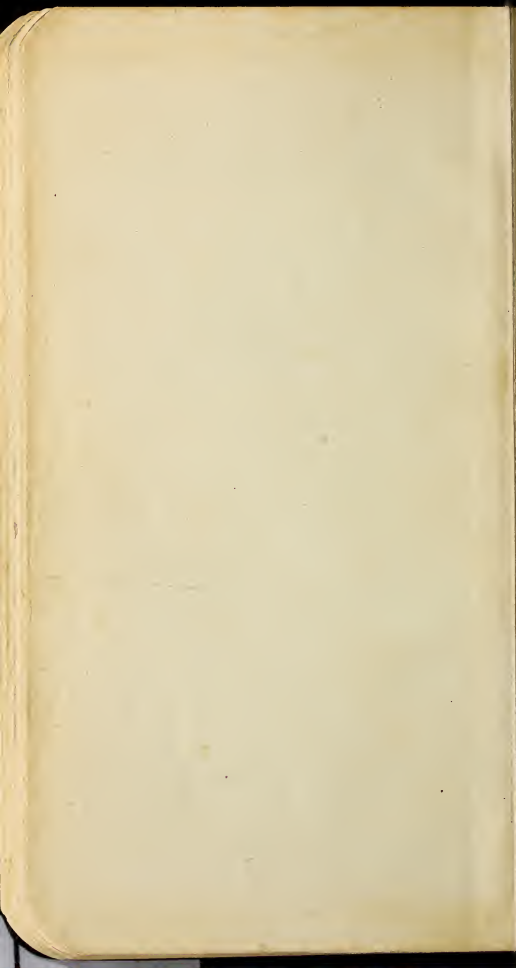
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